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# The People's Korea

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## Premier Kim Il Sung Sees Performance of SVLA Troupe

PYONGYANG, Dec. 6 (KCNA)—Comrade Kim Il Sung saw a performance of the Song and Dance Ensemble of the South Vietnam Liberation Army yesterday evening at the Pyongyang Grand Theatre.

Seeing the performance together with Comrade Premier were Comrades Choi Yong Kun, Kim Il, Kim Kwang Hyup, Hong Myung Hi, Pak Sung Chul, Huh Bong Hak, Li Kook Jin, Choi Kwang, Oh Jin Woo and Chung Kyung Bok. Also present were Pak Shin Duk, Chairman of the C.C. of the Religious Chungwoo Party, Paik Nam Woon, vice-President of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly, Presidium members of the C.C. of the Fatherland Front, directors of departments of the C.C. of the Korean Workers' Party, Suh Chul, Chairman of the Korean Committee for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, Pak Yung Shin, Minister of Culture, and other Ministers of the Cabinet, generals of the Korean People's Army, and other responsible functionaries of the Party and Government organs, public organizations and scientific, cultural, art and press organs, working people in the city and servicemen of the KPA.

Vu Ngoc Ho, Chief of the Permanent Mission of the South Vietnam National Front for Liberation and Le Thiet Hung, DRV Ambassador to Korea, were also present.

In the performance, which opened with the chorus "Song of South Vietnam Liberation," the actors and actresses of the SVLA put on stage colorful numbers full of the warm love for the fatherland, indomitable militant mettle and revolutionary optimism of the heroic South Vietnamese people who, firmly united under the banner of the National Front for Liberation are waging a life-and-death struggle against the U.S. imperialist aggressors, to liberate the South, defend the North and reunify the fatherland.

The audience warmly acclaimed them when they sang well in Korean the "Song of General Kim Il Sung" which the Korean people sing, with enthusiasm expressing their boundless adoration for, fidelity to and trust in Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great leader of the 40 million Korean people, peerless patriot, national hero, ever-victorious iron-willed commander of the Korean people, and one of the outstanding leaders of the international communist movement and working-class movement and the song "Mother of Korea," a paean to Comrade Kim Il Sung's mother.

The performance was permeated from beginning to end with revolutionary stamina and warm feelings of friendship of the Vietnamese people toward the Korean people.

After the performance Comrade Kim Il Sung, together with Comrades Choi Yong Kun, Kim Il and Kim Kwang Hyup, mounted the stage and presented a basket of flowers to the artists of the South Vietnam Liberation Army, congratulating them on their successful performance, and posed for a photograph with them.

## Premier Kim Il Sung Receives SVLA Song and Dance Ensemble

PYONGYANG, Dec. 5 (KCNA)—Comrade Kim Il Sung received today the visiting Song and Dance Ensemble of the South Vietnam Liberation Army.

Present on the occasion were Nguyen Xuan Hong, leader of the ensemble, and its members.

Comrades Choi Yong Kun, Kim Il, Kim Kwang Hyup, Pak Sung Chul and other leading functionaries of Party and Government organs and public bodies were also present.

Also on hand were Vu Ngoc Ho, Chief of the Permanent Mission of the South Vietnam National Front for Liberation and Le Thiet Hung, DRV Ambassador to Korea.

Comrade Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.

## Prem. Kim Il Sung Cables President of S. Yemen

### —On Independence of South Yemen—

PYONGYANG, Dec. 5 (KCNA)—Premier Kim Il Sung sent today the following telegram of greetings to Qahtan Ashaabi, President of the People's Republic of South Yemen, on the occasion of the independence of South Yemen:

I offer, in the name of the Korean people, the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and in my own, my warm congratulations to Your Excellency, to your Government, and to the people of South Yemen on the independence achieved by the people of South Yemen from the colonial rule of the British imperialists through a long arduous struggle and inform you that the Government of the DPRK has decided to recognize the People's Republic of South Yemen.

The founding of the People's Republic of South Yemen is a great encouragement to the anti-imperialist national liberation struggle of the Asian and African peoples and another heavy blow to the American and British imperialists.

Convinced that the friendly relations between our two countries will develop in conformity with the common interests of our two peoples fighting against imperialism and colonialism, I sincerely wish the people of South Yemen new successes in the struggle after independence for liquidating the consequences of the colonial rule.

### Statement of C.C. of UDFF

## *Flays Sato Gov't for Suppression Of CHONGRYUN, Koreans Here*

**PYONGYANG, Dec. 2 (KCNA)—The C.C. of the United Democratic Fatherland Front issued a statement on Dec. 2 in connection with the fact that the reactionary Sato Government of Japan is of late hurling slanders and calumnies at the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and kicking up a new vicious racket against the General Association of Korean Residents in Japan (CHONGRYUN) by fabricating the so-called "case of a North Korean spy."**

Pointing out that the reactionary Government of Japan rigged up a "case" by alleging that Li Jai Won, a Korean resident in Japan, sent so-called "secret documents on diplomatic relations" of Japan to the DPRK aboard repatriation boats and is launching a malicious smear campaign, palavering that Li Jai Won is an "official" of the Korean Federation of Traders and Industrialists in Japan under CHONGRYUN and twaddling about a "North Korean spy active behind the scene" and so forth, the statement said:

This is a complete frame-up and one more unpardonable challenge to the DPRK.

As was made clear by CHONGRYUN and the Korean Federation of Traders and Industrialists in Japan, Li Jai Won has nothing to do with any organizations under CHONGRYUN and has never had any connection with any of them.

Yet, the Japanese reactionaries cooked up such a false "spy case" associating him with an organization under CHONGRYUN. This is evidently designed to attain a foul political aim by using this as a pretext.

Today they are viciously trying to deprive the Korean citizens in Japan of their democratic, national rights and trample them underfoot, denying the Korean citizens in Japan the citizenship of the DPRK, hampering the recognition of the Korean University and suppressing the democratic, national education of Korean citizens in Japan by cooking up the reactionary "alien school system."

Especially, the Sato clique are manoeuvring by all means to completely wreck the repatriation operation of Korean nationals in Japan, which has been smoothly conducted in the past 8 years.

The fabrication of the preposterous "case of a North Korean spy" by the reactionary Sato group this time is directly connected with all these suppressive machinations against the Korean citizens in Japan and is a link in them.

Using this rigged-up "case" as a pretext, the Japanese reactionary Government is trying to commit in a more heinous way the criminal act of wrecking the democratic organizations of Koreans in Japan and suppressing their democratic, national rights.

The Japanese reactionaries' attempt to connect this "case" with the repatriation boat is nothing but a design to invent a pretext for "justifying" their criminal acts of sabotaging the repatriation operation of Korean citizens in Japan and mislead the Japanese people and world public opinion.

The C.C. of the United Democratic Fatherland Front resolutely condemns this sinister, malicious scheme of the Sato reactionary Government of Japan as an intolerable hostile act against the DPRK and CHONGRYUN.

The Japanese reactionary group should give up at once its plot to slander the DPRK and suppress CHONGRYUN and should ensure for the Korean citizens in Japan the democratic, national rights in accordance with international law and international practices.

The foolish manoeuvres of the Japanese reactionaries to block the road ahead of the Korean people who are vigorously marching forward, rallied rock-firm around Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the 40 million Korean people, will turn out to be an act of digging their own grave.

# "Korean People's Brilliant Successes Are Unthinkable Apart from Name of Premier Kim Il Sung"

*Nowadays there are a lot of lavish foreign praise and admiration for the wise guidance of Premier Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the 40 million Korean people.*

*Iraqi paper "Al Saab" stressed in its November 20 issue that the brilliant successes scored by the Korean people in the building of socialist economy are unthinkable apart from the name of Premier Kim Il Sung.*

*On the other hand, the Algerian public is greatly stirred upon the great victory in the recent election of the deputies to the Supreme People's Assembly of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and said that the Korean people manifested in the election their absolute trust in and loyalty to Premier Kim Il Sung.*

**Premier Kim Il Sung giving on-the-spot instructions to the workers of the Ryongsung Machine Factory**

**"Al Saab"** carried an article entitled "Socialist construction in Korea" together with the portrait of Premier Kim Il Sung, introducing the successes registered by the Korean people.

Writing that after the Korean people won victory in the three-year long Patriotic War of Liberation against the U.S. imperialists' aggression, Premier Kim Il Sung mapped out the basic line of postwar economic construction for rehabilitating the national economy destroyed by the U.S. imperialists, the paper quoted the following words of Premier Kim Il Sung:

**"In the postwar economic construction we must follow the line of giving priority to the rehabilitation and development of heavy industry while simultaneously developing light industry and agriculture. This alone will enable us to consolidate the economic foundation of our country and improve the people's living conditions in a short period of time."**

This line worked out entirely from the stand of independence and *Juche* illumined the road the Korean people should follow in building a rich and prosperous socialist power and greatly expedited revolution and construction in Korea, pointed out the paper.

It emphasized: The Korean people, by carrying through this basic line of socialist economic construction put forth by Premier Kim Il Sung, have converted their country into a socialist industrial-agricultural state in a brief span of time and fortified the eastern outpost of socialism as firm as an iron wall.

The paper went on: All the successes made by the Korean people in the socialist economic construction in the past 14 years following the war clearly testify to the great vitality and correctness of the line of socialist economic construction put forth by Premier Kim Il Sung. It was only thanks to the basic line of postwar economic construction put forth with revolutionary insight by Premier Kim Il Sung, an outstanding leader of revolution, that the Korean people could successfully carry out socialist construction along a correct road in the shortest span of time under the difficult condition in which they had undergone a war and everything was destroyed.

Saying that today the Korean people have risen up in the struggle for implementing the line of carrying on economic construction and defence buildup in parallel put forth at the Conference of the Korean Workers' Party, the paper stressed: This line is a new, creative and revolutionary line reflecting the revolutionary stand of the Korean people for building socialism better and faster under the condition in which the U.S. imperialists are intensifying the new war provocation manoeuvres in Korea and for meeting the great event of the country's reunification with full preparedness.

In conclusion, the paper expressed the conviction that the Korean people would, as in the past, fulfil with success the duty they assumed before revolution by carrying through with credit the line put forth by the Party and the Leader.

**Ahmed Balahana,** member of the National Assembly and member of the Social and Economic Committee of the National Liberation Front of Algeria, said on Nov. 27: The election held recently in Korea well proved that the Korean people absolutely trust Premier Kim Il Sung, their leader, and their Government.

The recent election made me realize more clearly that Premier Kim Il Sung, the great leader, is the symbol of the freedom and welfare of the entire Korean people. And it further convinced the Algerian people that under the leadership of Premier Kim Il Sung and the banner of the Republic the Korean people will drive the imperialists out of South Korea and reunify their country without fail.

**Morsli Abdel Ajiz,** director of Algerian paper "El-Moudjahid," said: The returns of the election of deputies to the SPA in Korea demonstrated that all the people live entirely with the ideology of the Korean Workers' Party, live and act in accordance with the will of Premier Kim Il Sung. The election eloquently demonstrated the correctness of the policy of the Korean Workers' Party. And this fact proves that the entire Korean people fully support and approve the policy of their Party.

## EDITORIAL

# We Resolutely Denounce U.S., Pak Jung Hi Clique For Fascist Suppression of South Korean People

Under the wirepulling of U.S. imperialism, the Pak Jung Hi clique cooked up the so-called "case of a working group for communization of South Korea" and arrested many South Korean intellectuals in West Germany, France and other countries, groundlessly labelling them as "communist spies," and are now making desperate efforts to massacre them.

According to reports, in a "trial of the case of the working group for communization of South Korea" held on Dec. 6, puppet prosecutors sentenced six South Korean scholars, men of culture and students to death, four to penal servitude for life, and 24 to imprisonment for one to 15 years, thus laying bare their thrice-cursed plot to slaughter South Korean patriots.

Not only that, U.S. imperialism and the Pak Jung Hi bandits dug up "the People's Revolutionary Party case" framed up by them a few years ago, but rejected by the South Korean people, and made no bones about rigging up what they call a "case of the Society for Comparative Study of Nationalism," a scientific research body which they have recognized until now.

This is a sinister scheme of U.S. imperialism and the Pak Jung Hi clique to appease the struggle of the South Korean people against the fascist terror rule and the machinations to provoke a new war, and to stamp out their political opposition and strangulate all the democratic and patriotic forces.

We resolutely denounce with burning national indignation U.S. imperialism and the Pak Jung Hi henchmen for the thrice-cursed bestial suppression of the South Korean people.

Is it a "crime" for South Korean students, intellectuals, professors and other progressive personages to fight to defend the dignity and honor of the nation and to unify the divided country? Absolutely not.

A severe judgement by the Korean people should be passed and a punishment inflicted on none other than U.S. imperialism and the Pak Jung Hi clique who have imposed all sorts of misfortunes and hardships as we see today upon the South Korean people, prolonging the territorial division and national split.

While kicking up dust over the non-existent "threat from the North" and strengthening the "combat readiness," they are ceaselessly staging military provocative machinations against the northern half of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea; bringing the Japanese militarists into South Korea and dragooning South Korean youth and middle-aged into the battlefields of South Vietnam and forcing indescribable misfortunes and tribulations upon the South Korean people.

These criminal acts have caused surging national indignation among the South Korean people.

With boundless respect and adoration for great leader of the 40 million Korean people Marshal Kim Il Sung, peerless patriot and national hero, today the South Korean people are waging the anti-U.S., national salvation struggle, having recourse to all forms of struggles such as sit-in strikes, demonstrations, strikes and violence, to accomplish independent unification and live in a unified country under his wise leadership.

Dismayed at this, U.S. imperialism and the Pak Jung Hi clique, clamouring about the "North Korean armed agents' invasion of South Korea," are intent on the "anti-communist racket."

That they are trying to punish en masse patriots and progressive personages, concocting the "case of the working group for communization of South Korea" and so forth, is a link in the chains of such "anti-communist hurly-burly."

Their "anti-communist din" is a hackneyed method U.S. brass hats and panjandrums and their lackeys fabricate to divert the struggle and discontent of the people, whenever they are confronted with the crisis of their machinery of colonial domination.

**"Where there is oppression, there is resistance. This is the rule. It is inevitable that the oppressed peoples should fight for their emancipation. So long as imperialism plunders and oppresses weak nations by force, it remains an inalienable right of the oppressed nations to rise in arms and fight against the aggressors." (Kim Il Sung)**

As long as the colonial fascist rule of U.S. imperialism and the Pak Jung Hi puppet regime continue, the South Korean people will raise higher the flames of anti-U.S., national salvation struggle.

The South Korean people should crush the fascist "trial" clamour and fight in strong demand of immediate and unconditional release of all the arrested and imprisoned patriots.

They must fight for the right to existence, democratic freedom and independent national reintegration and against U.S. imperialism and the Pak Jung Hi clique's fascist terror rule, war provocative machinations, "ROK" troop dispatch schemes and reinvasion of the Japanese militarists.

The just struggle of the South Korean people which is enjoying the support of the people in the homeland and all the Korean residents in Japan rallied rock-firm with one ideology and one will around Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the 40 million Korean people and that of world public opinion as well, will surely come off victors, and the unification of the country will be achieved without fail within our generation.

# Chungsan-ri Wins First Chullima Cooperative Farm Title

PYONGYANG, Dec. 7 (KCNA)—The Chungsan Cooperative Farm, Kangsuh county, South Pyungan Province, won the Title of Chullima Cooperative Farm, the first to be awarded to a cooperative farm in our country, at a time when the whole country is putting spurs to the grand Chullima march to carry through to the end the Party's line on stepping up economic construction and defence buildup in parallel.

Chungsan-*ri* where Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the 40 million Korean people, created the great Chungsan-*ri* spirit and Chungsan-*ri* method, is a place very dear to our people.

It is thanks to the warm care and love of the Leader for further improving the livelihood of the peasants at the earliest date that the village, once a nameless one, has won the first Title of the Chullima Cooperative Farm that this village where the peasants underwent poverty and maltreatment before Liberation, has turned into a modern socialist village good to work and live in.

The path covered by Chungsan-*ri* is an epitome of the road traversed by the socialist countryside of our country since Liberation under the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the 40 million Korean people.

In the pre-Liberation days the Chungsan-*ri* villagers, like all other peasants of Korea, found it hard to keep body and soul together, though they worked their fingers to the bone. It was only after Liberation that they became the genuine masters of the land. Comrade Premier called at Chungsan-*ri* Village in 1947 when the peasants there were overjoyed at the bumper harvest and looked around every aspect of their life and told them to convert their village into a model rural community for the whole country.

During 20 years since then, Comrade Premier has called at Chungsan-*ri* 38 times, in spring or in autumn, taking the time out of his busy days in state affairs and brightly illumined the road ahead of the village and showed constant care for it.

Especially in February, 1960, Comrade Premier, staying in the village for a long while, created the Chungsan-*ri* spirit and Chungsan-*ri* method, great embodiment of the traditional revolutionary mass line of our Party inheriting the revolutionary traditions of the anti-Japanese armed struggle, which led to a great turn in the guidance of the Party and State in conformity with the triumphant socialist system and effected new changes in socialist economic construction by giving full play to the creativeness of masses.

The great Chungsan-*ri* spirit and Chungsan-*ri* method have become, indeed, a powerful impetus, radically improving and strenghening the Party and state work and accelerating the great upsurge of socialist construction by mobilizing the entire Party members and masses and motive power making the whole country overflow with revolutionary zeal and militant stamina and the unshakable confidence of a bright prospect and great victory.

**A ceremony for awarding the Title of Chullima Coop Farm to the Chungsan Coop Farm, Kangsuh county, South Pyungan Province, the first to win the honour of Chullima Coop Farm, in the countryside was held on Dec. 5 in the farm, the birthplace of the Chungsan-ri spirit and Chungsan-ri method.**

The Chungsan-*ri* villagers reaped an unusual bumper crop this year through the struggle for fulfilling the instructions of Comrade Premier.

The tremendous changes have taken place in Chungsan-*ri* in more than seven years since they raised the first torch of the Chullima Work Team Movement in the countryside, holding aloft the historic Chungsan-*ri* instructions of Comrade Kim Il Sung, respected and beloved leader.

# *Daian Work System, Turning Point In Socialist Construction*

**Upholding the programmatic teachings made by Marshal Kim Il Sung in his meeting with the electorate of the Songrim constituency, greatly encouraged by the historic great victory achieved in the elections of deputies to the Supreme People's Assembly and local people's assemblies, the entire working people in the northern half of the Republic are now making strenuous efforts to carry through the decision of the Conference of the Korean Workers' Party held in October last year calling for simultaneous development of economy and boosting defence potential and accomplish the Seven-Year Plan within schedule.**

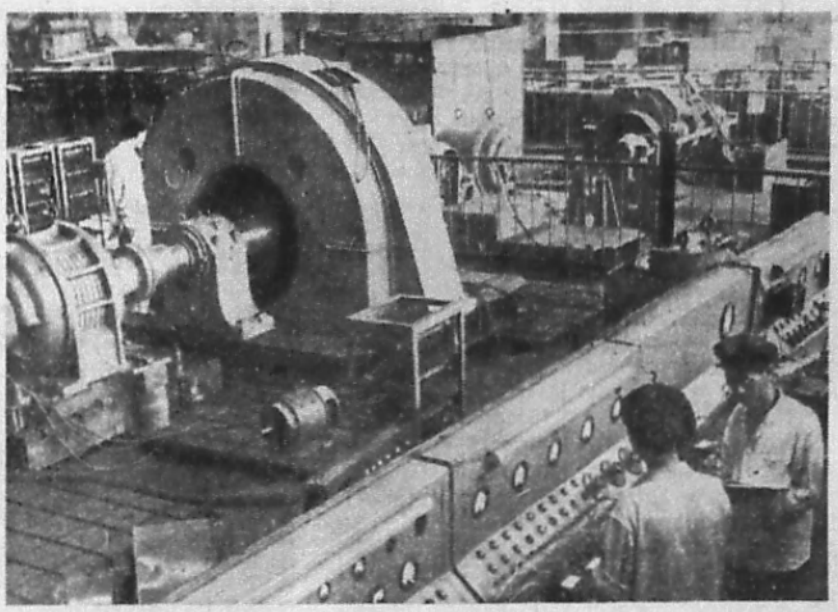
**The Daian Work System has been decisively implemental in bringing about the present revolutionary upsurge which is now enveloping the whole of the country in every field of the national economy.**

The Daian Work System is an expression of the great ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the 40 million Korean people, and is fundamentally different from so-called "human engineering" employed by capitalists to ruthlessly exploit the working class.

In December 1961 when socialist construction was going on in full scale in the northern half of the Republic (the first year of the great Seven-Year Plan), the respected and beloved leader Marshal Kim Il Sung called in person at the Daian Electric Machine Factory in Pyongyang and created the Daian Work System which marked a turning point in socialist construction.

On Nov. 9, 1962, again, the Leader visited the factory to attend an enlarged meeting of the Party Committee of the factory and summed up the great successes and rich experience gained in implementing the Daian Work System and made a historic speech on thoroughly carrying through this new work system in all domains of the national economy.

Marshal Kim Il Sung's historic instruction "On further developing the Daian Work System" is a great Marxist-Leninist document which successfully solved the question of economic management in such a way as to give full play to the essential superiority of the socialist system by indicating an original way of enlisting the masses of producers in the industrial management as masters by strengthening the Party guidance to the economy and giving precedence to the politics and drawing up a unified and detailed plan by further strengthening democratic centralism and organizing cooperative production in a concrete way and managing economy in a scientific way.



**Shown is the test-running of manufactured electric machine equipment at the Chullima Daian Electric Machine Factory where the great Daian Work System was created by the respected and beloved leader Marshal Kim Il Sung.**

**"The Daian Work System is radically different from the old; it is an advanced system with many factors of communist industrial management. This new system of work is an excellent embodiment of the principle of collective, communist life: one for all and all for one. In this system, superiors help their subordinates, the well-informed are teaching the less-informed, all the people are helping each other as comrades, and the workshops are cooperating closely." (Kim Il Sung)**

What is basic in the Daian Work System is to manage the economy by the collective efforts of the broad producer masses by establishing a system of collective guidance with the Party Committee as the supreme leading organ of the given economic unit, instead of the guidance of economy by an individual.

The revolutionary significance of the system lies in the fact that it gives precedence to the political work in economic management and mobilizes the masses by the Party method and political method and steadily enhances their political awakening and consciousness, correctly combining economic and political work with this.

The work system educates the entire working people in loyalty to the Party and the Leader and enhances their voluntary enthusiasm by proletarianizing and revolutionizing them, thereby making it possible to mobilize all their potential creativity and possibility to the maximum.

Another great superiority inherent in the system is found in the fact that it combines more closely democracy and centralism, makes it possible to draw up a unified and detailed plan, combines the wisdom of the masses with science and technique, and makes it possible to manage national economy in a planned way and on a scientific and technical basis.

The Daian Work System established a single nation-wide state planning organ which conducts the planning work in a unified way from center to locality, combining the guidance from higher levels with the masses

The system not only brings the functionaries and workers together at the production site for effective management of production but also enables them to unite in ideology and will, thereby successfully solving the question of the higher and the lower, and it brought a system and method of the higher going down to the lower and helping it directly in planning, supply of materials and all other domains.

Furthermore, the new system enables workers to fully display their zeal and creativeness in carrying out their tasks by establishing a system of supply ervices for the welfare of the workers which takes care of the living of the workers with full responsibility.

# Jap. Side Must Guarantee Koreans' Repatriation

## Colombo Red Cross Talks Brought to Deadlock by Insincerity of Jap. Side

COLOMBO, Dec. 4 (KCNA Special Correspondent)—

Over a week has passed since the resumption in Colombo of the Korea-Japan Red Cross talks for discussing the question on the repatriation of Korean citizens in Japan. But no progress has been noted here due to the insincerity of the Japanese side.

It has become impossible to continue discussion at the talks any longer, as the Japanese side has not yet shown a definite attitude towards the new, turning-point proposal made by our side. The Japan Red Cross delegation here finds itself on the horns of a dilemma not knowing how to behave. No one can deny that the new proposal put forth by our side is an aboveboard, turning-point proposal overflowing with warm compatriotic love and humanitarianism.

As already reported, the Japanese Red Cross delegation proposed to our side on Dec. 3 to meet for discussing, at least, its so-called "tentative measures" saying it was still studying our turning-point proposal.

But the explanation given by the delegation of the Japanese side on the so-called "tentative measures" at the meeting that day was absurd enough. It consented to send under the existing repatriation agreement the more than 17,000 Koreans who have already applied for repatriation, but set forth its views on sending by July next year "some 3,000 people who want to go home urgently," to quote its cock-and-bull story. And the Japanese side fails to explain what it is going to do with the remaining Koreans.

Over 17,000 is a figure that came to be known when the Japanese authorities illegally terminated the reception of repatriation applications on Aug. 12. There are large numbers of people who wish to be repatriated now among the Korean citizens in Japan who had not been able to apply for repatriation by that date. Therefore, when discussing the repatriation question, consideration should be given not only to those who have already gone through formalities for repatriation but to the treatment of future applicants, the latter being more essential and important. But the proposal of the Japanese side makes it so amply clear that it has prepared nothing else but the way of repatriation for the "some 3,000 people who want to go home urgently," as it argues, among the more than 17,000 applicants. Both sides should make honest efforts and show sincerity for the success of the talks. Our side has boldly taken already a big stride to meet its counterpart half way, for the successful progress of the current talks and an agreement between the two sides. But the stand of the Japanese side, as one sees, has not made any advance from the Moscow talks. The Japanese reactionary Government is up to a sinister intrigue to totally cast aside the repatriation work after sending in a hit-or-miss way part of the applicants in vain attempt to escape the accusation of public opinion against its inhuman act in unilaterally repealing the existing repatriation agreement.

The Sato reactionary Government may manoeuvre, at the instigation of the U.S. imperialists, to sabotage the repatriation of Korean citizens in Japan, a humanitarian work, in collusion with the South Korean puppet clique, but it will not have things its way.

The 600,000 Korean citizens in Japan and the entire Korean people, the Japanese people and the fair public opinion of the world will never take a wait-and-see attitude towards the violation of humanitarianism and sabotage of the repatriation operation by the Sato reactionary Government.

## *Fair, Reasonable Is DPRK Red Cross Society Proposal*

The Korea-Japan Red Cross talks in Colombo reportedly have not made any progress to date owing to the obstructionist, insincere attitude of the Japanese side.

The Japanese side has not made any affirmative answer or commitment to the new, important "turning-point" proposal made by the Korean Red Cross delegation at the first meeting of the talks.

There is no reason or ground on the part of the Japanese side for rejecting the new, important proposal made by the delegation of the Red Cross Society of the DPRK.

The proposal is already being warmly received by Korean citizens here, broad sections of Japanese and world public opinion for its validity and reasonableness.

The proposed important measures designed to break serious crisis in the repatriation operation, a purely humanitarian work, fully incorporate the suggestions made by the Japanese side at the Moscow talks.

In Moscow, the Japanese side claimed that it admitted that the present repatriation agreement was the most reasonable one, but made clear that it could not agree to the proposal for unamended extension of the agreement mainly because of the refusal of the Japanese Government to provide subsidies to the repatriation operation from its national coffers.

The Japanese delegation, however, assured that it would do everything within its power to assist in the repatriation operation by other means than under the present agreement even after the agreement was scrapped.

In the new, important proposal, the Korean side proposed that over 17,000 who have already filed their applications for repatriation be repatriated in accordance with the present agreement, saying that their repatriation operation be shortened so that it may be completed in two or three years, though it would take several years to complete their repatriation in ordinary ways.

As for future applicants for repatriation, the Korean Red Cross Society will bear the expenses necessary for their transport, food, first-aid, and other services which the Japanese Red Cross had in the past.

However, the Japanese side should provide financial assistance to poor Korean applicants for repatriation. All the other matters concerning the repatriation will be settled as in the past.

This proposal by the Korean delegation is an expression of the warm kindred love and paternal solicitude of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Korean Red Cross Society, extended for the purpose of relieving by all means those Korean citizens who are desirous of returning home to the fatherland and who are in indigent condition, by surmounting the obstacles laid in the way of their repatriation by the unjustifiable obstructionist act of the Japanese side.

The Japanese authorities must accept the just, valid and reasonable measures proposed by the Korean delegation at Colombo without loss of time.

The Japanese authorities cannot absolve themselves from their historical, legal and moral responsibility of ensuring repatriation for Korean citizens in Japan to the end and with responsibility.

No force can block the repatriation of Korean citizens to the homeland which is now daily prospering and developing under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the 40 million Korean people.

## "Show Sincerity!": Koreans Here Petition Japanese Authorities

Korean compatriots in Japan are keeping up the courageous struggle for defending the right of repatriation, their sacred national right.

More than 600 Koreans in all walks of life in the Kanto districts, including applicants for repatriation, strongly demanded on Dec. 6 the Japanese authorities accept without delay the important, "turning-point" proposal of the Korean Red Cross Society.

They gathered in front of the official residence of Prime Minister, the Ministry of Health and Welfare, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Ministry of Justice and the head office of the Japan Red Cross Society, calling out the following slogans:

"Let the Japanese authorities accept our new, fair proposal on repatriation at once!"

"Stop using the repatriation work for their political bargaining!"

They strongly protested against the Japanese authorities' move to sabotage the repatriation work and demanded that they accept the new important proposal which is another instance of the warm care by the respected and beloved leader Premier Kim Il Sung for Korean citizens in Japan.

Earlier on Dec. 5, 400 Koreans in Tokyo stormed the head office of the Japan Red Cross and other Japanese Government offices concerned, strongly demanding immediate acceptance of the new, fair measures proposed by the Korean Red Cross Society.

A Korean named Pak who, having already packed up, was waiting for the repatriation ship, condemned the Japanese Government, saying: How can a Korean in Japan repress his indignation when the Japanese authorities are obstructing his return home? and declared:

**Korean applicants for repatriation in and around Tokyo on Dec. 5 throng the Japan Red Cross Society to demand it accept immediately the fair proposal by the Korean side at the Colombo Red Cross Talks.**

"I will join all the applicants for repatriation, and will fight hard in the van of the Korean compatriots in Japan to defend our right to repatriation."

## Japanese Back Koreans' Stand

Japanese people in all walks of life are actively supporting a new "turning-point" proposal made by the Red Cross delegation of the DPRK in the Japan-Korea Red Cross talks now under way in Colombo, to continue the repatriation work of Korean citizens in Japan, and are demanding the Japanese Government authorities accept the proposal without delay.

A group of 21 representatives of chapters of many social organizations in Miyagi Prefecture including the Trade Unions of All Government Corporations Employes (Zensenbai), the Japan-Korea Association, the Japan Communist Party and the Council of Trade Unions in the Sendai district, on Dec. 5 visited the Prime Minister's official residence, the Foreign Ministry and other Government authorities concerned and strongly demanded that the Japanese Government accept the new "turning-point" proposal of the Korean Red Cross delegation and continue the repatriation work.

On Dec. 6, the Meeting of the 2nd National Board of Directors of the Japan-Korea Association was held in Tokyo attended by tens of representatives, including Kanichi Nishimura, Shozo Hasegawa, Kei Hoashi and Zenmei Matsumoto, all Diet members.

At the meeting they discussed the question of promoting the repatriation work and other questions concerning the defense of the democratic and national rights of Korean citizens in Japan. They unanimously supported the new "turning-point" proposal of the Korean Red Cross delegation and decided to further extend and strengthen their movement.

# Work in Response to Just Proposal of Our Side

Just eight years have elapsed since the repatriation work of Korean citizens in Japan began to be operated.

Since the first repatriation boat left Niigata Port of Japan for Chongjin Port of the DPRK on Dec. 14, 1959, the boat has plied the route 154 times.

The grand "exodus of a race from capitalism to socialism," as the Western press put it, has since continued, with more than 88,000 Korean compatriots having been embraced in the bosom of their longed-for fatherland and the respected and beloved leader Premier Kim Il Sung who in person opened up the sea route for the overseas compatriots here.

Under the warm care extended by the State and the revered Premier, all the returnees are taking active part in the socialist construction of the country in accordance with their wishes and abilities, learning and working to their hearts' content in every realm of the political, economic and cultural life of the country where the exploitation and suppression of man by man were liquidated once and for all.

The State and the Premier conferred on many of them the title of "Labor Hero," on over 2,500 the title of the "Chullima Rider" and some 2,600 were awarded state decorations, including the National Flag Order First Class and the Merited Medal. Among them are those who are taking part in state affairs as deputies to the Supreme People's Assembly.

This would have been unimaginable for the Korean people, when, bereft of their mother country, they were wandering in search of the means of living in an alien land under constant persecution and humiliation.

Really unthinkable is the today's happiness of theirs apart from the fatherly care extended by the respected and beloved leader Premier Kim Il Sung.

Here are photographs reflecting some facets of the life of the repatriates from Japan in their home country.

The happy domestic life of returnee Kim Choon Kon and his family members. They could never imagine such happiness in their wretched life in Japan.

## Photos

**(Top left) After being conferred state decorations by their respected and beloved leader Premier Kim Il Sung, the returnees chat with their faces beaming with joy and excitement. (Awarding ceremony was held on Aug. 1 last at the Moranbong Theatre.)**

**(Top right) The son Ahn Yung Tai from Japan saw his mother after 16 years' separation (at Chongjin Port).**

**(Right above) Repatriate Jung Hyuk Duk (centre) is now working at the Chongjin Steel Works, which was his long-cherished desire.**

**(Right) Returnee-students attending Kim Il Sung University**

# Koreans' Nat'l Education—Sacred Right No One Can Infringe upon

*Li Kye Baik, Chairman of the Committee for the National Education of Koreans in Japan on Dec. 7 made the following statement in connection with the fact that Hirokichi Nadao, Japanese Education Minister on Dec. 5 declared, at a press interview that he would submit a bill for a "foreigners' school system" to the forthcoming Diet session.*

Japanese Education Minister Nadao declared, at a press interview given on Dec. 5, that he would submit to the forthcoming ordinary session of the Diet a bill for a "foreigners' school system."

He said that the "bill" must be realized at any cost at least as a sequel to the conclusion of the "South Korea-Japan Treaty," and went the length of saying he could not recognize the Korean University as one in the category of "miscellaneous schools."

This official utterance once again testified to the sinister designs of the Japanese authorities to trample underfoot the sacred right of Korean residents in Japan to their democratic, national education.

It is nobody's secret now that the Japanese authorities have all along been busy framing the bill for a "foreigners' school system," while stepping up their suppressive measures to persecute the educational work of Korean nationals in Japan, following the conclusion of the criminal "South Korea-Japan Treaty," in particular.

Their hasty desire, however, did not bear fruit due to strong opposition from the broad sections of people here and abroad.

The bill was prevented from being approved in the Diet, and that twice so far.

As was evidenced in the past, the purpose of the bill lies in depriving the Korean citizens of their right to national education and thereby in imposing an ignominious "assimilation education" upon the Korean younger generation, according to a line charted by the "treaty."

According to what the bill stipulates, the Japanese Government not only can interfere with the freedom of foreigners to establish and manage their own schools, to control their education contents, but also can take unbridled suppressive measures such as "forced inspection, suspension or shutting down of schools."

It is common knowledge today that the citizens of a sovereign state have a full right to give their sons and daughters education in their mother tongue, regardless of their places of residence. This is one of the human rights proper to any nation, in the light of international practices and the World Declaration of Human Rights and in the spirit of Japan's Constitution itself.

It cannot but be the keenest desire for all the Korean citizens here who, once deprived of their country and freedom to learn their own mother tongue, to teach their sons and daughters Korea's history, geography and culture.

This is just why we, though suffering from many hardships, have conducted education for our children, building schools by our own efforts and managing them for ourselves.

The national education of ours has made a great contribution toward promoting mutual understanding and friendship between the peoples of the DPRK and Japan as it is firmly based on the principle of the peace-loving policy of the Government of the DPRK which respects Japan's laws and practices and prohibits interference in Japan's internal affairs.

Suffice it to say that the broad strata of the Japanese people are in active support of Koreans' educational work and unsparingly praise it.

Therefore, the moves of the Japanese authorities to put spokes in the wheels of Koreans' education under the pretext that Korean schools here allegedly give "anti-Japanese" education or other can be said to be an unpardonable step stemming from their policy of national discrimination running counter to international practices.

We strongly demand the Japanese authorities quit immediately their design to submit the bill, and fully guarantee for the Korean nationals in Japan the right to democratic, national education.

Also, we demand they give up their maneuvers against the authorization of the Korean University.

We will keep stepping up our struggle to defend to the end our inalienable right to democratic and national education even in the worst difficulties which may be in store for us in the future.

*Death Sentence Demanded for Patriots; New War Preparations Stepped Up*

# Fresh "Anti-Communist" Fever : Desperation Of U.S. Imperialism and Pak Jung Hi

Lately, the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi clique are frantically attempting to prepare South Korean public opinion for another aggressive war against the DPRK by launching a wild "anti-communist" campaign, their customary but final desperate resort.

They have already stepped up the modernization of the 600,000-strong South Korean puppet army, introduced large quantities of modern mass destruction weapons including nuclear weapons into South Korea, expanded and newly established military installations throughout the country.

They are now running wild to seek for a way out in provoking another war in Korea from their repeated grievous setbacks in their Vietnam war of aggression and vitally need a fresh war to prop up their colonial rule over South Korea which is seriously threatened by the mounting anti-U.S., national salvation struggle of the South Korean people.

## Poor Fabrications, Brutal Torture

The South Korean puppet prosecutor's office on Dec. 6 shamelessly and treacherously demanded death sentence for six South Korean patriotic intellectuals, life imprisonment for four and prison terms ranging from one year to 15 years for 24 others, on utterly groundless charges of violating the notorious "National Security Law" and "Anti-Communist Law," according to a foreign dispatch from Seoul.

The "accused" courageously denied the charges brought against them and even resisted suppression including torture and threat by the Pak Jung Hi clique, the report added.

The "accused" South Korean patriotic intellectuals were alleged to be involved in the "Case of the Working Group for Communization of South Korea" which the Pak Jung Hi clique, wirepulled by U.S. imperialism, fabricated, and were charged with "having contact with North Korea" and "spying for North Korea."

The slaughterhouse Seoul District Criminal Court was used for the "trial" drama which was held from Nov. 9.

Earlier on Nov. 21 the Pak Jung Hi clique treacherously sentenced to death a medical professor of a local university and gave life imprisonment to another professor on charges of violating the "National Security Law" and the "Anti-Communist Law."

Eleven others were sentenced to one year to 15 years in prison on the same charges, and deprived of their right to hold public office for 1-15 years.

The U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi clique alleged that the "defendants" were involved in the "Case of the People's Revolutionary Party."

The "trial" farce was staged in the criminal Supreme Court building in Seoul.

A South Korean daily disclosed, a professor of political science at Seoul National University and other "accused" were resolutely fighting in the cooked up "Case of the Society for Comparative Study of Nationalism," by coldly turning down "charges" brought against them by the Pak Jung Hi clique and were not frightened at all by their barbarous suppression.

As everybody knows, the Pak Jung Hi clique are wholly serving the interests of U.S. imperialism by violently suppressing and oppressing the South Korean people.

The clique's principal weapons are fascist violence, terror and subversion, murder and oppression, and blackmailing and bloodshed.

So, the puppet clique applied all available methods of torture to the "accused" intellectuals to extort "confessions of their crimes," but in vain.

A French journal, *Nouvel Observateur* said, the torture and threat which the Pak Jung Hi clique resorted to in cooking up the "cases," were an excellent mixture of brutality of the notorious SS of Hitler Nazi (Black Shirts) and cunningness of the Japanese imperialist Special High Police.

## Patriots Vs Criminals, U.S. and Pak Jung Hi

The U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi clique are now madly engaged in their policy of aggression and war by intensifying their military fascist terrorist rule unprecedented in the history of Korea and that of mankind, causing untold intolerable tribulations and calamities to the South Korean people.

As a natural course of development, the South Korean people have become antagonistic toward the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi clique, and are going so far as to wage all forms of struggle including armed struggle.

Reportedly, the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi clique are going to punish the "accused" South Korean patriotic intellectuals on charges of not "supporting the "Seoul regime," and "hoping of genuine unification of the country," by cooking up the "Case of the Working Group of Communization of South Korea."

The cooked up "Case of the People's Revolutionary Party" allegedly involves South Korean patriotic intellectuals who have demanded establishment of a people's democracy and dissolution of the colonial system.

In other words, the "accused" are opposed to the colonial rule of U.S. imperialism and the nation-selling acts of the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique and thinking of democratization of South Korean society and reunification of the divided country.

Their acts are fully justifiable and should be rather encouraged and their struggle are patriotic one.

It is safe to say that it is their first duty for South Korean intellectuals and students to devote themselves for academic study in pursuit of truth.

For this reason, the "accused" in the "Case of the Society for Comparative Study of Nationalism" are wholly justified in discussing the grave social and political crisis created in South Korea as a product of the colonial policy of U.S. imperialism and the treacherous crimes of the Pak Jung Hi clique, and seeking for solution to the crisis.

Their activities can be said to stem from their national mission and national conscience, and are sacred and lofty.

All the "accused" in the "cases" cannot be "criminals." The most vicious criminals are none other than the U.S. imperialists, the sworn enemy of the Korean people, who are the main obstacle in the way of national reunification and imposing all kinds of sufferings and misfortunes on the South Korean people, and the Pak Jung Hi clique, their most faithful and slavish stooges who are shamelessly punishing the patriotic intellectuals under the notorious "National Security Law" and "Anti-Communist Law."

## Motives Behind "Anti-Communist" Racket

The poorly but treacherously fabricated "cases" are clearly designed to invent a pretext for stifling the rising anti-U.S., national salvation struggle of the people and thereby bolster up their crumbling colonial ruling system and step up preparations for another aggressive war against the northern half of the Republic.

The "defendants," 34 in all, for whom the Pak Jung Hi clique on Dec. 6 demanded capital punishment and heavy penalties, are part of many South Korean intellectuals forcibly kidnapped by the agents of the puppet South Korean Central Intelligence Agency in June this year while staying in West Germany, France, Italy, the United States and other foreign countries for study.

Two South Korean intellectuals were even murdered by secret agents of the CIA while staying in Italy.

The Pak Jung Hi clique received strong rebuff from even the West German Government for their too much barbarous manners of kidnapping.

The puppet clique came under heavy fire from the South Korean press and even from world public.

The South Koreans were arrested and indicted on the absurd charges of "having contacts with North Korea" and "spying for North Korea."

Their kidnapping was committed in June when the whole of South Korea was rocked by the mounting demand for nullification of the unfair "June 8 National Assembly election."

The colonial rule of U.S. imperialism and the Pak Jung Hi puppet regime were critically threatened by the nation-wide anti-government, and anti-election demonstrations of the South Korean people which were kicked off by glaring exposure of the irregularities of the unfair "election."

The U.S. imperialists are now inescapably bogged down in the aggressive Vietnam war without any hope for "victory," fatally hurted by the heroic Vietnamese people and badly need another war in Korea to escape from their abyss of ruin.

For this purpose, they must prepare the South Korean people for another war in Korea by creating a big "anti-communist" fever.

Without suppressing the rising struggle of the people, U.S. imperialism and the Pak Jung Hi clique find it difficult to go ahead with war preparations or maintain their colonial ruling system any longer which the South Korean people have been imposed upon in the past 22 years.

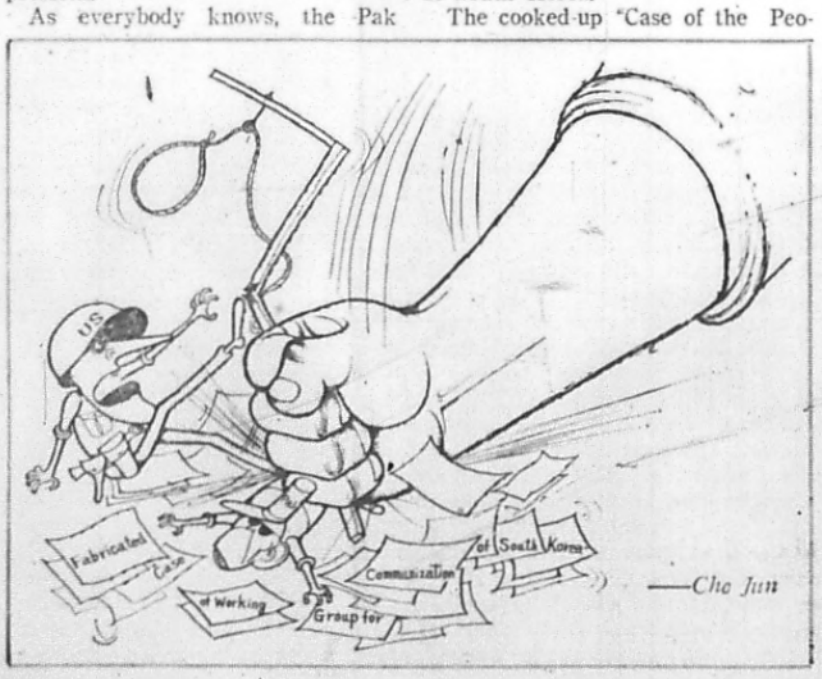
For this very reason, the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi clique cooked up the "Cases of the Working Group for Communization of South Korea, the People's Revolutionary Party and the Society for Comparative Study of Nationalism," and simultaneously intensified their military provocations along the artificial DMZ, which are reaching almost the point of explosion.

They even schemed to divert the attention of the people to somewhere else even by noisily clamouring that "armed North Korean agents" had infiltrated into South Korea with subversive missions.

With any crafty, sanguinary suppression, can the U.S. imperialists and the Pak Jung Hi clique never bar the weighty advance of the anti-U.S., national salvation movement of the South Korean people.

The patriotic South Korean people are being boundlessly encouraged and inspired by the brilliant achievements registered in the northern half of the DPRK under the wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of the 40 million Korean people.

The South Korean people will further mount their struggle to overthrow the colonial system of U.S. imperialism and put the severest punitive measures to the puppet Pak Jung Hi clique.




—*Cho Jun*

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